

In-class, Week 7, day 2

Section 5.5, Problem 12: This program computes quotients and remainders. Verify that it is partially correct with respect to the initial assertion “ a and d are positive integers” and the final assertion “ q and r are integers such that $a = dq + r$ and $0 \leq r < d$.”

```
 $r := a$   
 $q := 0$   
while  $r \geq d$   
   $r := r - d$   
   $q := q + 1$ 
```

Section 6.1, Problem 32: How many strings of eight uppercase English letters (26) are there

- a) if letters can be repeated?
- b) if no letter can be repeated?
- c) that start with X, if letters can be repeated?
- d) that start with X, if no letter can be repeated?
- e) that start and end with X, if letters can be repeated?
- f) that start with the letters BO, in that order, if letters can be repeated?
- g) that start and end with the letters BO, in that order, if letters can be repeated?
- h) that start or end with the letters BO, in that order, if letters can be repeated?

Section 6.1, Problem 44: How many ways are there to seat four of a group of ten people around a circular table where two seatings are considered the same when everyone has the same immediate left and immediate right neighbor?