

Eigenvalues of generic adjoint maps in comtrans algebras of bilinear spaces

Bokhee Im

Chonnam National University, Kwangju, Korea

and

Jonathan D. H. Smith

Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

June 28, 2005

Comtrans algebras are unital modules over a commutative ring R , equipped with two basic trilinear operations: a *commutator* $[x, y, z]$ satisfying the *left alternative identity*

$$[x, x, y] = 0,$$

and a *translator* $\langle x, y, z \rangle$ satisfying the *Jacobi identity*

$$\langle x, y, z \rangle + \langle y, z, x \rangle + \langle z, x, y \rangle = 0,$$

such that together the commutator and translator satisfy the *comtrans identity*

$$[x, y, x] = \langle x, y, x \rangle.$$

A long-term goal of the research effort devoted to comtrans algebras is to develop a general structure theory. As a first step towards this goal, we focus on the eigenvalues of generic adjoint maps of comtrans algebras $CT(E, \beta)$ of bilinear spaces (E, β) , and the extent to which knowledge of these eigenvalues and their multiplicities serves to specify the algebras up to isomorphism within certain classes. Such a comtrans algebra $CT(E, \beta)$ has underlying module E and its algebra structure is defined by

$$[x, y, z] = y\beta(x, z) - x\beta(y, z)$$

and

$$\langle x, y, z \rangle = y\beta(z, x) - x\beta(y, z).$$